

2023 national curriculum tests

# Key stage 2

## Mathematics

### Paper 1: arithmetic

First name						
Middle name						
Last name						
Date of birth	Day		Month		Year	
School name						
DfE number						

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Any writing in blue indicates what must be written in order to answer the questions and get the marks. The worked solutions have been designed to show the smallest amount of work which needs to be done to answer the question.

Anything written in green in a cloud doesn't have to be written in the exam.

Anything written in orange in a rectangle doesn't have to be written in the exam and is there to show what should be put into a calculator or measured using a ruler or protractor.

If you find any mistakes or have any requests or suggestions, please send an email to [curtis@cgmaths.co.uk](mailto:curtis@cgmaths.co.uk)

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## Instructions

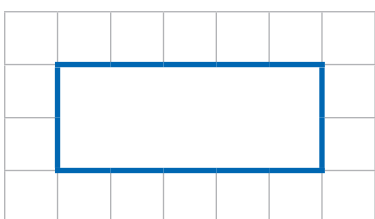
You **must not** use a calculator to answer any questions in this test.

### Questions and answers

You have **30 minutes** to complete this test.

Work as quickly and as carefully as you can.

Put your answer in the box for each question.



All answers should be given as a single value.

For questions expressed as common fractions or mixed numbers, you should give your answer as a common fraction, a mixed number or a whole number as appropriate.

If you cannot do a question, **go on to the next one**.

You can come back to it later, if you have time.

If you finish before the end, **go back and check your work**.

### Marks

The number under each box at the side of the page tells you the number of marks available for each question.

In this test, long division and long multiplication questions are worth **2 marks each**. You will be awarded **2** marks for a correct answer. You may get **1** mark for showing a formal method.

All other questions are worth **1 mark each**.

**1**

$707 - 10 =$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \cancel{7}07 \\
 - 10 \\
 \hline
 697
 \end{array}$$

697

1 mark

**2**

$6594 = 6,138 + 456$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 6138 \\
 + 456 \\
 \hline
 6594
 \end{array}$$

1 mark

**3**

$4 \times 702 =$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 702 \\
 \times 4 \\
 \hline
 2808
 \end{array}$$

2808

1 mark

4

$8413 = 8,005 + 408$

	8	0	0	5
+		4	0	8
<hr/>				
	8	4	1	3

1 mark

5

$2 \times 4 \times 30 =$

$2 \times 4 = 8$ . Then  $8 \times 3 = 24$  so  $8 \times 30 = 240$

240

1 mark

6

$960 = 10 \times 96$

To multiply a whole number by 10, a 0 can be added on the end

1 mark

**7**

$7.8 + 6.953 =$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 7.800 \\
 + 6.953 \\
 \hline
 14.753
 \end{array}$$

Where there is nothing in the decimal places after the decimal point, 0s can be added

14.753

1 mark

**8**

$$\boxed{2754} = 8,217 - 5,463$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 8217 \\
 - 5463 \\
 \hline
 2754
 \end{array}$$

1 mark

**9**

$450 \div 9 =$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 050 \\
 9 \overline{)450} \\
 \underline{45} \phantom{0} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

50

1 mark

**10**

$8 \times 65 =$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 65 \\
 \times 8 \\
 \hline
 520
 \end{array}$$

520

1 mark

**11**

$2,800 \div 7 =$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 0400 \\
 7 \overline{) 2800} \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

400

1 mark

**12**

$801 - \boxed{6} = 795$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 801 \\
 - 795 \\
 \hline
 6
 \end{array}$$

This works out the difference between 801 and 795 and therefore what must be subtracted

1 mark

**13**

$2,700 \div 3 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0900 \\ 3 \overline{)2700} \end{array}$$

900

1 mark

**14**

$\frac{2}{7} \times \frac{5}{9} =$

To multiply fractions, the numerators and denominators can be multiplied.  $2 \times 5 = 10$  and  $7 \times 9 = 63$

 $\frac{10}{63}$ 

1 mark

**15**

$747 \div 9 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 083 \\ 9 \overline{)747} \end{array}$$

83

1 mark

**16**

$$\frac{3}{16} + \frac{5}{8} =$$

$$\frac{3}{16} + \frac{10}{16}$$

To add fractions, the denominators need to be the same. Multiplying both the numerator and denominator of  $\frac{5}{8}$  by 2 converts it into  $\frac{10}{16}$ , which is an equivalent fraction with the same denominator as  $\frac{3}{16}$ . Then the numerators can be added and the denominator stays the same

$$\frac{13}{16}$$

1 mark

**17**

$$0.3 \div 10 =$$

To divide a decimal by 10, the decimal point can be moved once to the left

$$0.03$$

1 mark

**18**

$$\frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{6} + \frac{5}{18} =$$

$$\frac{6}{18} + \frac{6}{18} + \frac{5}{18}$$

To add fractions, the denominators need to be the same. Multiplying both the numerator and denominator of  $\frac{1}{3}$  by 6 and both the numerator and denominator of  $\frac{2}{6}$  by 3 converts them both into equivalent fractions with the same denominator as  $\frac{5}{18}$ . Then the numerators can be added and the denominator stays the same

$$\frac{17}{18}$$

1 mark

**19**

$29.5 - 16.125 =$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 29.500 \\
 -16.125 \\
 \hline
 13.375
 \end{array}$$

Where there is nothing in the decimal places after the decimal point, 0s can be added

13.375

1 mark

**20**

$$\begin{array}{r}
 508 \\
 \times 74 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2032 \\
 35560 \\
 \hline
 37592
 \end{array}$$

A 0 must be added onto the second line when doing  $508 \times 7$

Show your method

37592

2 marks

**21**

$$\frac{1}{8} \div 3 =$$

Multiplying the denominator by 3 divides the fraction by 3 as the 1 is being divided by 3 times the amount

$$\frac{1}{24}$$

1 mark

**22**

$$1 + \frac{2}{7} + \frac{5}{7} =$$

$\frac{2}{7} + \frac{5}{7} = \frac{7}{7} = 1$ . Then  $1 + 1 = 2$

$$2$$

1 mark

**23**

$$70 + 48 \div 6 =$$

The order of operations (BIDMAS) needs to be followed so the division is done first.  $48 \div 6 = 8$ . Then  $70 + 8 = 78$

$$78$$

1 mark

**24**

$3.2 \times 12 =$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3.2 \\
 \times 12 \\
 \hline
 64 \\
 320 \\
 \hline
 38.4
 \end{array}$$

Ignoring the decimal point then putting it back in at the end. Adding a 0 on the second line

38.4

1 mark

**25**

$$\begin{array}{r}
 013 \\
 47 \overline{) 614} \\
 \underline{94} \\
 141
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 94 \\
 141
 \end{array}$$

Listing out the 47 times table helps with the division

Show your method

13

2 marks

**26**

$5,746 \div 5 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1149.2 \\ 5 \overline{) 57460} \end{array}$$

Carrying the remainder of 1 to the next decimal place, where there is currently a 0

1149.2

1 mark

**27**

$52\% \text{ of } 700 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 364 \end{array}$$

Percentage is out of 100 so dividing the 700 by 100 works out that 1% of 700 is 7. Multiplying this by the 52 works out 52% of 700

364

1 mark

28

$$\frac{1}{3} \div 6 =$$

Multiplying the denominator by 6 divides the fraction by 6 as the 1 is being divided by 6 times the amount

$$\frac{1}{18}$$

1 mark

29

$$\begin{array}{r} \phantom{\times} \phantom{0000} 5227 \\ \times \phantom{0000} 43 \\ \hline 15681 \\ 209080 \\ \hline 224761 \end{array}$$

Adding a 0 on the second line

Show your method

$$224761$$

2 marks

**30**

95% of 180 =

$$\begin{array}{r} 180 \\ - 9 \\ \hline 171 \end{array}$$

95% is 5% less than 100%, which is the whole amount. 10% as a fraction is 1/10 so dividing the 180 by 10 finds that 10% of 180 is 18. Halving this works out that 5% of 180 is 9. Subtracting the 9 from the 180 reduces it by 5%

171

1 mark

**31**

0.4 × 37 =

$$\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ \times 0.4 \\ \hline 14.8 \end{array}$$

14.8

1 mark

32

$$1 - \frac{3}{10} = \frac{7}{10}$$

1 = 10/10. Then 10/10 - 7/10 works out the difference and therefore what needs to be subtracted

1 mark

33

$$\begin{array}{r} 172 \\ 26 \overline{) 44752} \end{array}$$

Show your method

$$\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 78 \\ 104 \\ 130 \\ 156 \\ 182 \\ - \end{array}$$

Listing out the 52 times table helps with the division

172

2 marks

**34**

$2\frac{5}{6} - \frac{3}{4} =$

10	9
12	12

To subtract fractions, the denominators need to be the same. Multiplying both the numerator and denominator of  $\frac{5}{6}$  by 2 gives  $\frac{10}{12}$  and multiplying both the numerator and denominator of  $\frac{3}{4}$  by 3 gives  $\frac{9}{12}$ . These can then be subtracted by subtracting the numerators and the denominator stays the same. In this case, the 2 stays the same

$2\frac{1}{12}$
-----------------

1 mark

**35**

$38\% \text{ of } 750 =$

	7	5	
	×	3	8
	6	0	0
2	2	5	0
2	8	5	0

Dividing the 750 by 100 by moving the decimal place twice to the left finds that 1% of 750 is 7.5. Multiplying this by 38 finds 38% of 750

285
-----

1 mark

**36**

$\frac{2}{3} \times 900 =$

	3	0	0
3	9	0	0
	3	0	0
×			2
	6	0	0

To multiply an amount by a fraction, divide the amount by the denominator then multiply the result by the numerator

600
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1 mark

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